

- Q.24 Explain the selection criteria for HMI and compare it with SCADA in terms of features and functionality.
- Q.25 Explain the block diagram of SCADA and advantage of SCADA with respect to DCS.

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**5th Sem. / Instrumentation & Control**  
**Subject : PLC, DCS & SCADA**

Time : 3 Hrs.

M.M. : 60

**SECTION-A**

**Note: Multiple Choice Questions. All Questions are compulsory. (6x1=6)**

- Q.1 Which component of a PLC performs the logic operations?
- a) Input module                      b) CPU  
c) Output module                      d) Power supply
- Q.2 The primary advantage of PLCs is :
- a) Inflexibility  
b) Manual operation  
c) Automation & reliability  
d) High maintenance
- Q.3 What type of instruction is used to measure time intervals in PLC programming?
- a) Counter instruction    b) Timer instruction  
c) Arithmetic instruction    d) Logical instruction

- Q.4 Which protocol is commonly used for communication in SCADA system?
- a) HTTP                                      b) MODBUS  
c) FTP    d) SMTP
- Q.5 The basic structure of an HMI includes:
- a) CPU and memory      b) Touchscreen & interface  
c) Sensors and actuators d) None of the above
- Q.6 What is the function of watchdog timer in a PLC?
- a) To count events  
b) To manage real time clock  
c) To monitor system health  
d) To reset timers

### Section-B

**Note: Objective/Completion type questions. All questions are compulsory. (6x1=6)**

- Q.7 Define Sinking.
- Q.8 Draw the Ladder diagram of AND gate.
- Q.9 HMI stand for
- Q.10 What are the key differences between a timer instruction and a counter instruction in PLC programming?
- Q.11 PLC programming, the MOV instruction is used for mathematical operations.(True/False)
- Q.12 The primary use of a Real-Time Clock (RTC) in PLCs is to provide\_\_\_\_\_.

### Section-C

**Note: Short answer type Question. Attempt any eight questions out of Ten Questions. (8x4=32)**

- Q.13 Describe the basic building blocks of a PLC and their functions.
- Q.14 Explain the limitations of electromagnetic relay in automation.
- Q.15 What are the different types of programming language used in PLCs?
- Q.16 Discuss about the memory structure in PLCs.
- Q.17 Explain scan cycle in PLCs.
- Q.18 Explain any four arithmetic instructions with ladder diagram.
- Q.19 Compare the DCS with SCADA as per the industrial point of view.
- Q.20 Explain the function of Watch Dog Timer.
- Q.21 Discuss the role of HMI in modern automation systems.
- Q.22 Explain the block diagram of DCS.

### Section-D

**Note: Long answer questions. Attempt any two question out of three Questions. (2x8=16)**

- Q.23 Explain the timer and their types used in PLCs programming.